



# TEAMWORK AND RUNNING PATHS ON THE COURT

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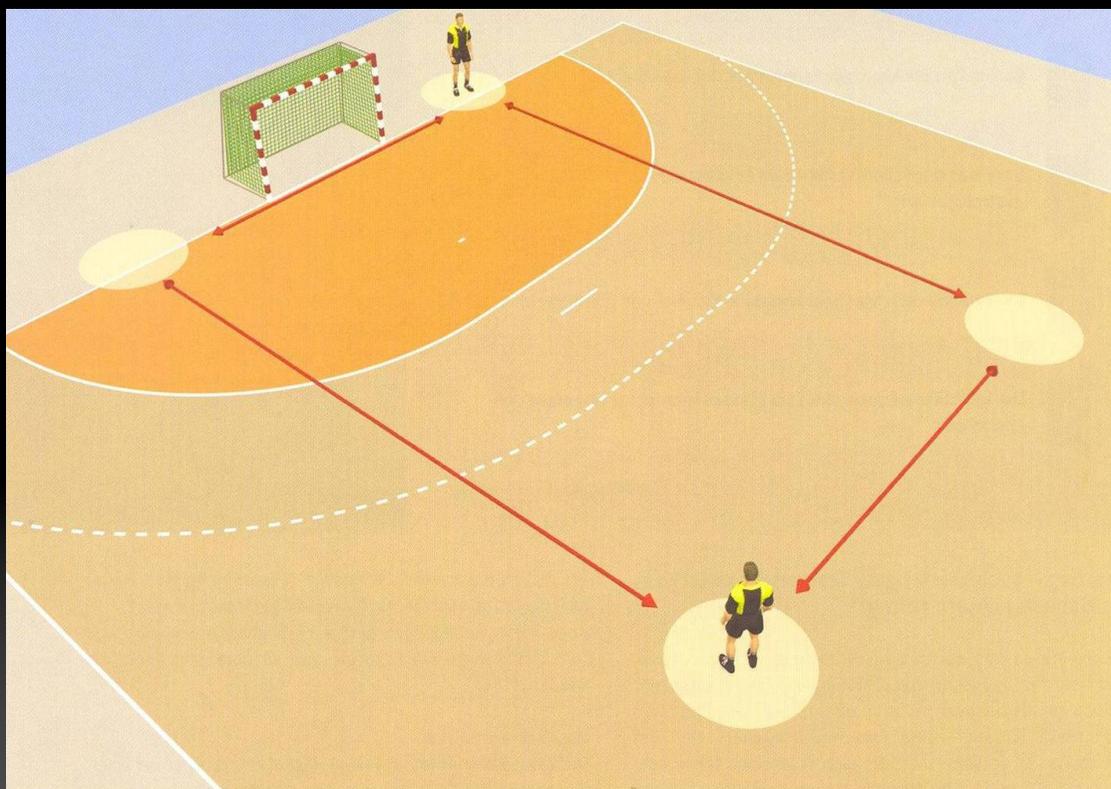
# BASIC POSITIONS

## BASIC POSITIONS

- THE COURT REFEREE BEHIND THE ATTACKING TEAM ON THE LEFT OR ON THE RIGHT SIDE IN THE COURT
- THE GOAL-LINE REFEREE BEHIND THE ATTACKING TEAM DIAGONAL TO THE COURT REFEREE



# BASIC POSITIONS



CHANGE POSITIONS DURING A HALF-TIME, EVERY POSITION AT LEAST ONCE  
(ONLY IF IT'S POSSIBLE)



# CHANGE POSITIONS

BEST POSSIBILITY FOR A CHANGE OF THE POSITIONS ...

- DURING A TIME-OUT
- BEFORE EXECUTE A 7M THROW



# TASK DISTRIBUTION

## TASK DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN THE REFEREES

### THE COURT REFEREE ...

- OBSERVES AND WHISTLES SITUATIONS NEAR THE BALL
- IS RESPONSIBLE THAT THE THROWS ARE EXECUTED CORRECTLY
- WHISTLES FOR RESTART THE GAME AFTER A INTERRUPTION (IF IT'S NECESSARY)
- HAS CONTACT TO THE SCOREKEEPER AND TIMEKEEPER



# TASK DISTRIBUTION

## TASK DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN THE REFEREES

### THE GOAL-LINE REFEREE ...

- OBSERVES THE GOAL-AREA
- IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ONE TO ONE AT 6M-LINE
- DECIDES ON 7M THROWS
- SITUATIONS AND THROW-IN DECISIONS OF HIS SITE
- WHISTLES GOALS
- LOOKS FOR FAULTY BLOCKS BY LINE PLAYER



# OBSERVING AREAS

OBSERVING AREAS BETWEEN THE REFEREES IN  
THE CASE OF A NORMAL DEFENSE

THE COURT REFEREE OBSERVES

- THE AREA BETWEEN HIM AND THE GOAL-  
AREA LINE OF HIS SITE
- THE AREA BETWEEN HIM AND THE FREE-  
THROW LINE OF THE OUTER SITE



# OBSERVING AREAS



YELLOW AREA = COURT REFEREE



# OBSERVING AREAS

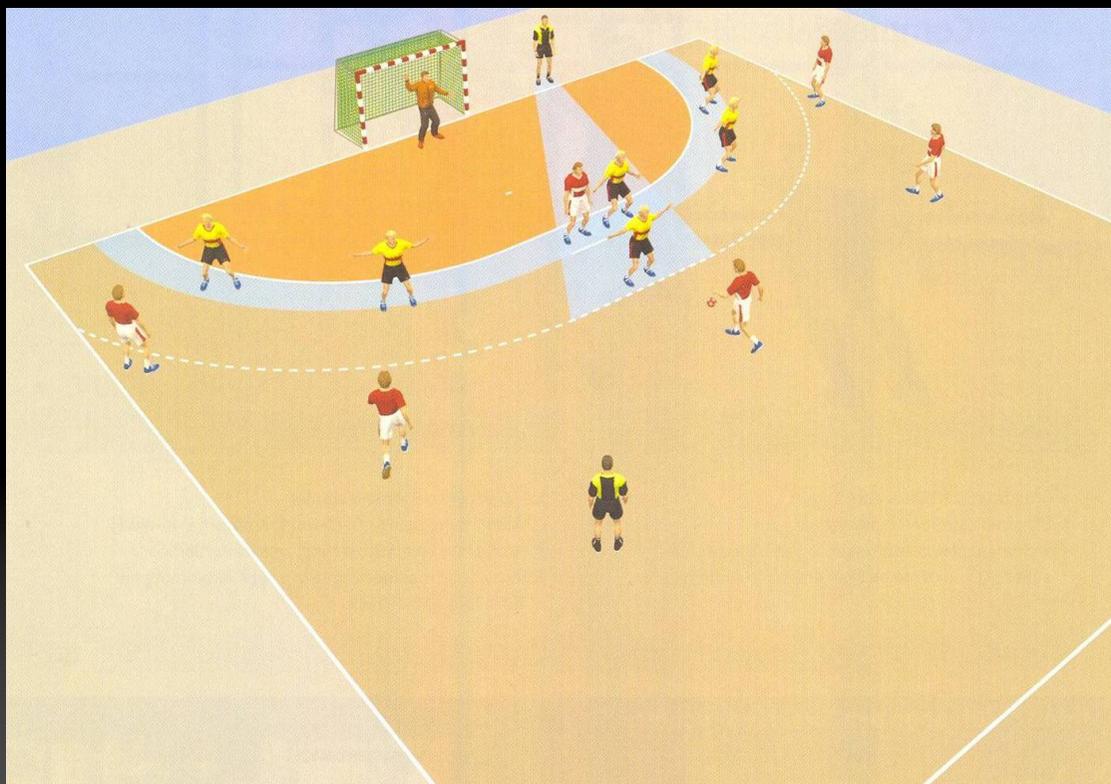
OBSERVING AREAS BETWEEN THE REFEREES IN  
THE CASE OF A NORMAL DEFENSE

THE GOAL-LINE REFEREE OBSERVES

- THE GOAL-AREA
- THE AREA ALONG THE GOAL-AREA LINE
- THE MOVEMENTS FROM THE LINE PLAYER
- THE AREA BETWEEN THE FREE-THROW LINE  
AND THE GOAL-AREA LINE OF HIS SITE



# OBSERVING AREAS



BLUE AREAS = GOAL-LINE REFEREE



# OBSERVING AREAS



BLUE AREAS = GOAL-LINE REFEREE



# OBSERVING AREAS

## OBSERVING AREAS IN THE CASE OF AN OFFENSIVE DEFENSE

### THE COURT REFEREE ...

- GOES BACK IN THE OTHER PLAYING AREA (NEAR TO THE SIDE-LINE)
- OBSERVES THREE DEFENSIVE AND THREE OFFENSIVE PLAYERS



# OBSERVING AREAS

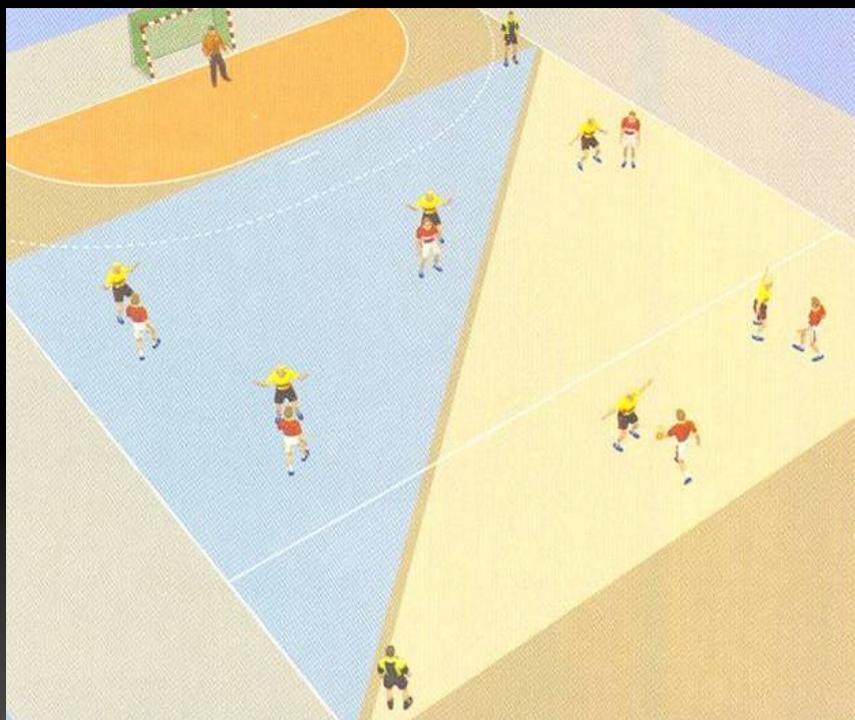
## OBSERVING AREAS IN THE CASE OF AN OFFENSIVE DEFENSE

### THE GOAL-LINE REFEREE ...

- GOES A FEW METERS IN THE COURT (NEAR TO THE SIDE-LINE)
- OBSERVES THREE DEFENSIVE AND THREE OFFENSIVE PLAYERS



# OBSERVING AREAS



BLUE AREA = GOAL-LINE REFEREE  
YELLOW AREA = COURT REFEREE



# RUNNING PATHS

WE KNOW TWO BASIC RUNNING PATHS

RUNNING PATHS WITHOUT A GOAL

- THE COURT REFEREE RUNS OUTSIDE THE COURT TO HIS POSITION AS GOAL-LINE REFEREE, DURING THE RUN HE OBSERVES THE PLAYERS (ROTATION IN RUNNING DIRECTION)
- THE GOAL-LINE REFEREE RUNS BEHIND THE ATTACKING TEAM TO HIS POSITION AS COURT REFEREE, THE GOAL-LINE REFEREE STARTS AT GOALKEEPER-THROW BEFORE THE THROW



# RUNNING PATHS

WE KNOW TWO BASIC RUNNING PATHS

RUNNING PATHS AFTER A GOAL

- THE COURT REFEREE RUNS ALONG THE SITE-LINE (INSIDE COURT) TO HIS POSITION AS GOAL-LINE REFEREE, DURING THE RUN HE OBSERVES THE PLAYERS (ROTATION IN RUNNING DIRECTION)
- THE GOAL-LINE REFEREE RUNS ALONG THE SITE-LINE IN THE NEAR OF THE MIDDLE-LINE AND WHISTLES ON THE THROW-OFF



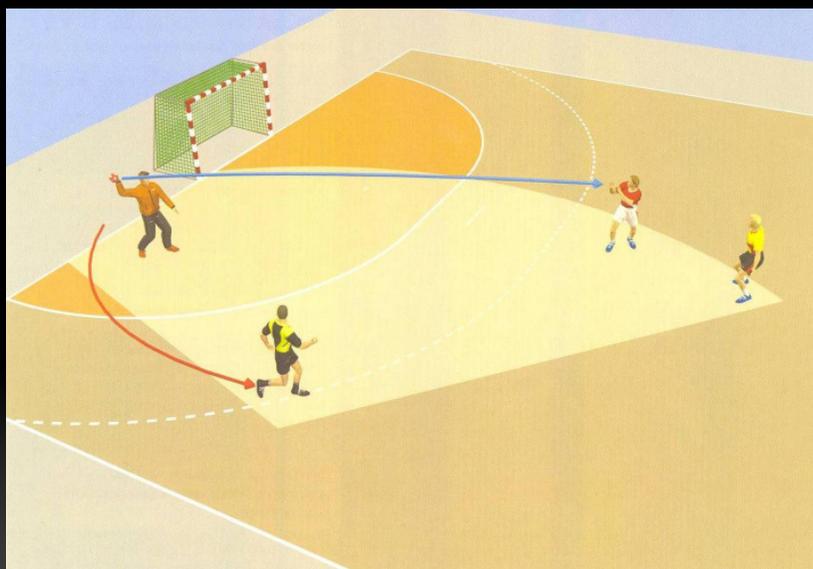
# RUNNING PATHS



RED LINE = WITHOUT A GOAL  
BLUE LINE = AFTER A GOAL



# RUNNING PATHS



GOALKEEPER-THROW = THE GOAL-LINE REFEREE STARTS BEFORE THE THROW





**ANY QUESTIONS?**