

11th EHF REFEREE CANDIDATES COURSE IN SWITZERLAND



EXCESSIVE STRUGGLE
BETWEEN
PIVOT AND DEFENDER

L. MURAT CELİK – CENGİZ OMER
TURKEY



EXCESSIVE STRUGGLE BETWEEN PIVOT AND DEFENDER

Pivot and Defender

❑ illegal methods of defence (Holding, Pushing, Restraining)



It is not permitted:

1. to hold



MUR 8 5 ÜSK

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MURATPAŞA BELEDİYESİ

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EXCESSIVE STRUGGLE BETWEEN PIVOT AND DEFENDER

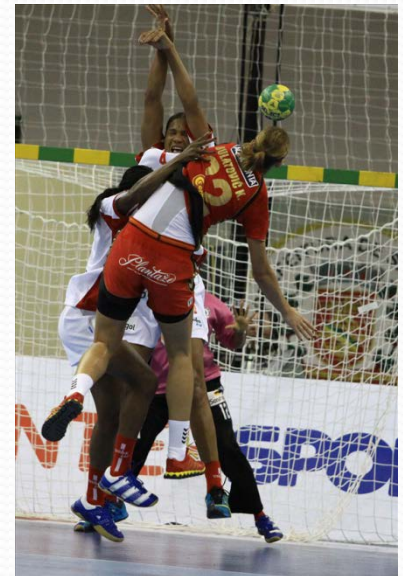
Pivot and Defender

- ❑ illegal methods of defence (Holding, Pushing, Restraining)



It is not permitted:

2. to push



EXCESSIVE STRUGGLE BETWEEN PIVOT AND DEFENDER

Pivot and Defender

❑ illegal methods of defence (Holding, Pushing, Restraining)



It is not permitted:

3. to Restrain



UMRANIYE ÜSKÜDAR BELEDİYESİ SPOR KULUBU
UMRANIN ADI BEŞİKTAŞ ÖNCE BEŞİKTAŞ
BAŞARILAR DİLERİZ





BJK 14 IZB 7
24:58

SPORTOTO

SPORTOTO

EXCESSIVE STRUGGLE BETWEEN PIVOT AND DEFENDER

Pivot and Defender

- ❑ Work on the line or inside goal - area





EXCESSIVE STRUGGLE BETWEEN PIVOT AND DEFENDER

Pivot and Defender

□ Work on the line or inside goal - area

Q = Who is initiating the foul ?



EXCESSIVE STRUGGLE BETWEEN PIVOT AND DEFENDER

Pivot and Defender

❑ Work on the line or inside goal - area

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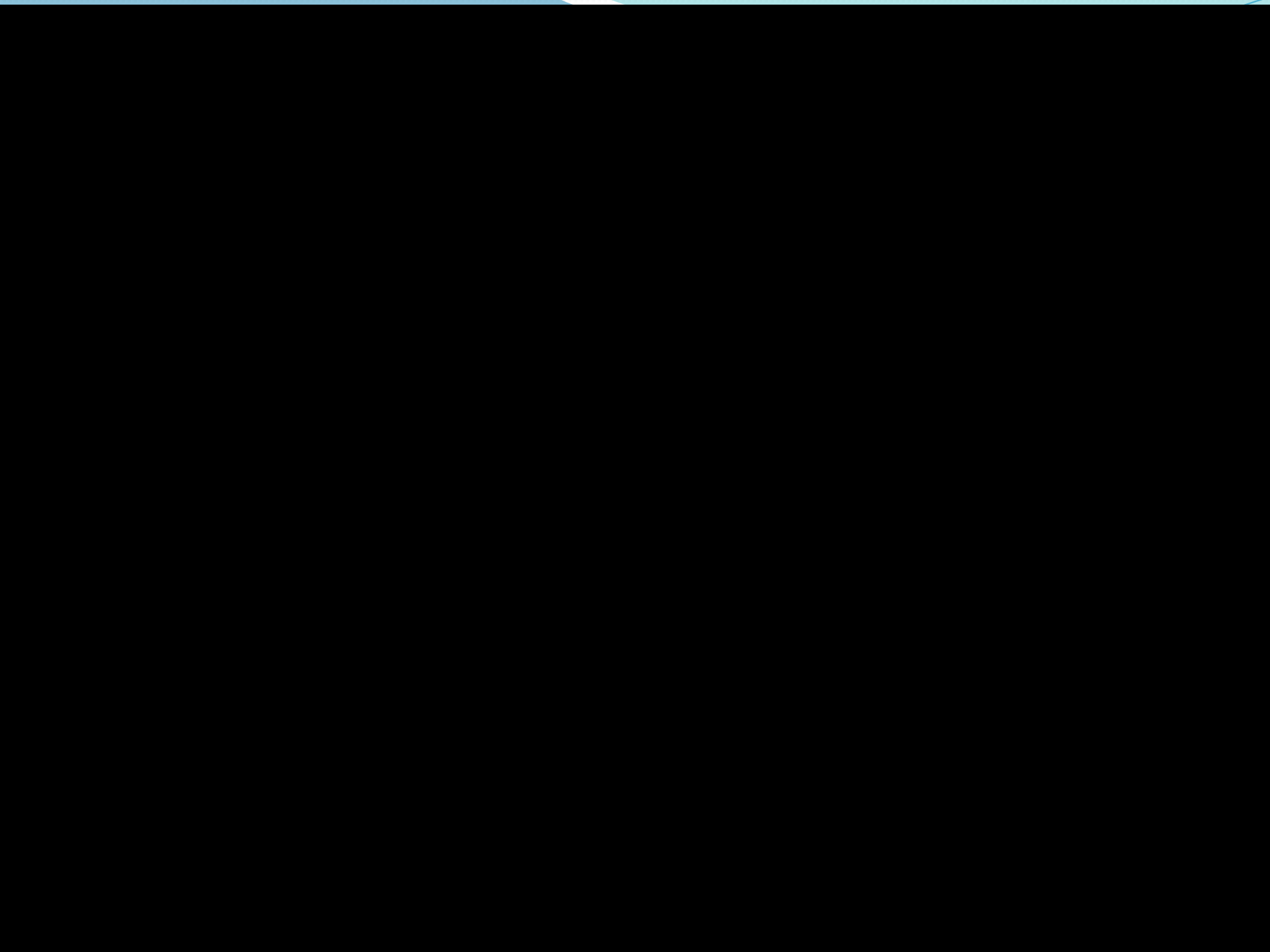
EXCESSIVE STRUGGLE BETWEEN PIVOT AND DEFENDER

Pivot and Defender

□ Work on the line or inside goal - area

Q = Blocking on correct way ?





EXCESSIVE STRUGGLE BETWEEN PIVOT AND DEFENDER

Pivot and Defender

❑ illegal methods of attacking team in offense (offense foul)

This part is addressed a dangerous use of the elbows, in starting position as well as in motion



It is not permitted:

a) to pull or hit the ball out of the hands of the opponent;

b) to block the opponent with arms, hand, legs, or to use any part of the body to displace him or push him away; this includes a dangerous use of the elbow, both as a starting position and in motion;

Example Pivot: repeated elbow in front of head/neck
= unnatural position
= danger for opponent

EXCESSIVE STRUGGLE BETWEEN PIVOT AND DEFENDER

Pivot and Defender

❑ illegal methods of attacking team in offense (offense faul)



It is not permitted:

c) to hold an opponent (body or uniform), even if he remains free to continue the play;

EXCESSIVE STRUGGLE BETWEEN PIVOT AND DEFENDER

Pivot and Defender

❑ Incorrect Blocking



Wrong timing: The block is set too late

Wrong blocking: active block with putting leg (long step)

EXCESSIVE STRUGGLE BETWEEN PIVOT AND DEFENDER

PIVOT AND DEFENDER

Pivot and Defender

❑ Incorrect Blocking



Using the legs to block and holding the arms is against the rules

Rule violations means incorrect advantage for the attacker

EXCESSIVE STRUGGLE BETWEEN PIVOT AND DEFENDER

Pivot and Defender

❑ Incorrect Blocking



1 – Defense player wants to run around the block in the direction of the pass

2 – Big step to prevent that (= rule violation)

EXCESSIVE STRUGGLE BETWEEN PIVOT AND DEFENDER

Pivot and Defender

❑ Incorrect Blocking



**Rule violation leads to a clear
advantage for the attacker**

3- Attacker pushes the defender actively



EXCESSIVE STRUGGLE BETWEEN PIVOT AND DEFENDER

Pivot and Defender

❑ Incorrect Blocking



A - Rule violation: Pushing away with backside

B - Blocking with active use of arms

C - Attacker holds the defense player



REFEREES STRATEGY



REFEREE'S STRATEGY



- To know who started with illegal action?
- Eye contact, small signs, body language
we can prevent the player from illegal action
- Positioning of referees
- Cooperation, with couple
- Responsibility for positions

REFEREE'S STRATEGY

- Immediate response in early phase of action
- What happened actually-action/reaction
- Do you have a punishment ?
- Two pivot - task distribution !



THANK YOU !!



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